

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

TOPIC	PAGE
Preface .....	i
Table of Contents .....	iii
List of Tables .....	v
List of Figures .....	x
Overview .....	3
Natality .....	11
Infant Morality .....	35
Mortality .....	47
Induced Abortion .....	65
Marriage and Divorce .....	81
Communicable Disease .....	87
Health Status Profiles .....	117
Health Status Maps .....	187
Technical Notes .....	219
A. Sources of Data .....	219
B. Data Limitations .....	220
C. Geographic Allocation .....	221
D. Definitions .....	222
E. Definitions of Medical Terms .....	226
Appendix A. Abortion Forms .....	233
Appendix B. Health Care Resources .....	237
References .....	241



## LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
	<b>OVERVIEW</b>	
1	Selected South Dakota Health Statistics, 2004-2005 .....	4
2	South Dakota Vital Statistics by County, 2005 .....	5-6
3	Selected Records in Vital Statistics, South Dakota, 2005 .....	7
	<b>NATALITY</b>	
4	Resident Live Births and Crude Birth Rates, South Dakota and United States, 1986-2005 .....	11
5	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Race, 1986-2005 .....	12
6	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Race, 2003-2005 .....	13
7	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Ethnicity of Mother, 1996-2005 ...	13
8	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Ethnicity and Race, 2005 .....	13
9	South Dakota Resident Live Births by State in Which Birth Occurred and Mother's Race, 2005 .....	14
10	Live Births Occurring in South Dakota by Mother's Resident State and Race, 2005 .....	14
11	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Birth Weight and Mother's Race, 2005 .....	15
12	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Birth Weight and Mother's Race, 2003-2005 .....	15
13	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Birth Weight and Mother's Ethnicity, 2005 .....	16
14	South Dakota Resident Preterm and Full Term Births Less Than 2,500 Grams by Mother's Age, 2005 .....	17
15	South Dakota Resident Preterm and Full Term Births Less Than 2,500 Grams by Mother's Race, 2003-2005 .....	17
16	Selected Behaviors of the Mother by Infant's Birth Weight, 2005 and 1996-2005 .....	18
17	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Age and Race, 2005 .....	19
18	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Age and Ethnicity, 2005 .....	19
19	South Dakota Resident Live Births by Trimester Prenatal Care Began and Mother's Race, 2005 .....	20

## LIST OF TABLES (Continued)

Table	Page
20 South Dakota Resident Live Births by Trimester Prenatal Care Began and Mother's Ethnicity, 2005.....	21
21 South Dakota Resident Live Births by Number of Prenatal Visits and Mother's Race for Low Birth Weight Babies, 2005 .....	22
22 South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Medical History Factors for this Pregnancy, 1996-2005 .....	23
23 South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Medical History Factors for this Pregnancy and Ethnicity of Mother, 2005 .....	24
24 South Dakota Resident Live Births by Mother's Medical History Factors for this Pregnancy by Mother's Race, 2003-2005 .....	25
25 South Dakota Resident Live Births by Obstetric Procedures, 1996-2005..	26
26 South Dakota Resident Live Births by Obstetric Procedures by Mother's Race, 2003-2005 .....	26
27 South Dakota Births by Complications of Labor and/or Delivery, 1996-2005 .....	27
28 South Dakota Resident Live Births by Method of Delivery, 1996-2005 ...	28
29 South Dakota Resident Live Births by Method of Delivery by Mother's Race, 2003-2005 .....	28
30 South Dakota Resident Live Births by Abnormal Conditions of the Newborn, 1996-2005.....	29
31 South Dakota Resident Births with Reported Congenital Anomalies, by Infant's Gender, 1996-2005 .....	30
32 South Dakota Resident Births with Reported Congenital Anomalies by Mother's Race, 2003-2005 .....	31
33 South Dakota Resident Births with Reported Congenital Anomalies, 1996-2005 .....	32

## INFANT MORTALITY

34 Resident Infant Deaths and Infant Mortality Rates, South Dakota and United States, 1986-2005 .....	35
35 South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Infant Death, 2005 .....	36
36 South Dakota Resident Infant Deaths and Mortality Rates by Infant's Race, 1986-2005 .....	37

## LIST OF TABLES (Continued)

<b>Table</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>37 South Dakota Resident Neonatal Deaths and Mortality Rates by Infant's Race, 1986-2005 .....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>38 South Dakota Resident Postneonatal Deaths and Mortality Rates by Infant's Race, 1986-2005 .....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>39 South Dakota Resident Infant Deaths by Cause of Death and Race, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>40 South Dakota Resident Neonatal and Postneonatal Infant Deaths by Race of Infant and Birth Weight, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>41 South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Birth Weight, 2005 ....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>42 South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Prenatal Care, 2005 ...</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>43 South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Gestation Period, 2005 .....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>44 South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Tobacco Use of Mother, 2005 .....</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>45 South Dakota Resident Infant Mortality Rates by Tobacco Use of Mother, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>43</b>

## **MORTALITY**

<b>46 Resident Deaths, Crude Death Rates, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates, South Dakota and United States, 1986-2005 .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>47 South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death Due to Accidents, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>48 South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>49 South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death by Race, 2005 .....</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>50 South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death by Gender, 2005 .....</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>51 South Dakota Resident Five Leading Causes of Death by Age Group, 2005 .....</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>52 Median Age at Death for South Dakota Residents for the Leading Causes of Death by Race and Gender, 2005 .....</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>53 South Dakota Resident Deaths by Cause of Death and Place of Death, 2005 .....</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>54 South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death as They Relate to Tobacco Use, 2005 .....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>55 South Dakota Resident Deaths by Disposition, 1996-2005 .....</b>	<b>58</b>

## **LIST OF TABLES (Continued)**

<b>Table</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>56 South Dakota Resident Deaths by Age and Education for Ages 25 and Above, 2005 .....</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>57 South Dakota Resident Leading Causes of Death for Ages 25 and Above by Education, 2005 .....</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>58 South Dakota Resident Deaths, Crude, and Age-Adjusted Death Rates for 15 Leading Causes and Selected Components, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>60-62</b>

#### **INDUCED ABORTION**

<b>59 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Patient's State of Residence and Age, 2005 .....</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>60 South Dakota Resident Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Patient's Resident County, 2005 .....</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>61 South Dakota Resident Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Patient's Resident City, 2005 .....</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>62 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Age and South Dakota Resident Induced Abortions by Age, 2005 .....</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>63 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Patient's Age and Race, 2005 .....</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>64 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Patient's Education and Marital Status, 2005 .....</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>65 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Payment and Insurance Coverage Type, 2005 .....</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>66 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Fetal Abnormality, 2005 .....</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>67 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Method of Disposal, 2005 .....</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>68 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Any Additional Procedures Used, 2005 .....</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>69 Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Reason for Abortion, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>70 Source of Medical and Resource Information, 2005 .....</b>	<b>77</b>

#### **LIST OF TABLES (Continued)**

Table		Page
-------	--	------

## MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE

71	Marriages and Marriage Rates by Occurrence, South Dakota and United States, 1976-2005 .....	82
72	Number and Rate of Divorces and Annulments by Occurrence, South Dakota and United States, 1976-2005 .....	84

## COMMUNICABLE DISEASE

73	Reportable Diseases in South Dakota, 1995-2005 .....	89
74	South Dakota Selected Notifiable Diseases by County, 2005 .....	90-91
75	South Dakota Selected Notifiable Disease Summary by Gender, Race, and Age, 2005 .....	92
76	Syphilis in South Dakota, 1991-2005.....	98
77	Most Common Salmonella Serotypes, South Dakota, 1994-2005 .....	102
78	Most Common Shigella Serotypes, South Dakota, 1993-2005 .....	103
79	Viral Respiratory Reports SDPHL and USD-CVL, Oct 2, 2005-May 27, 2006 .....	107
80	Age Distribution of Reported Influenza Cases, South Dakota, 2005-2006 Season.....	108
81	Animals Tested and Confirmed Rabies Cases in South Dakota, 1990-2005 .....	110
812	Cases of Animal Rabies by County, South Dakota, 1990-2005 .....	111

## LIST OF FIGURES

**OVERVIEW**

<b>1</b>	<b>Birth, Death, Marriage, and Divorce Rates for South Dakota, 1906-2005 .....</b>	<b>8</b>
----------	--	----------

**NATALITY**

<b>2</b>	<b>Resident Live Birth Rates, South Dakota and United States, 1986-2005 ..</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>South Dakota Resident Low Birth Weights by Mother's Tobacco Use During Pregnancy, 1996-2005 .....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>South Dakota Resident Low Birth Weight Births by Race of Mother, 1996-2005 .....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>South Dakota Resident Live Teen Birth Rates, 1996-2005 .....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>South Dakota Resident Live Births by Trimester Prenatal Care Began, 1996-2005.....</b>	<b>21</b>

**INFANT MORTALITY**

<b>7</b>	<b>Resident Infant Mortality Rates, South Dakota and United States, 1986-2005 .....</b>	<b>36</b>
----------	---	-----------

**MORTALITY**

<b>8</b>	<b>Percent of South Dakota Resident Heart Disease Deaths by Gender, 1986-2005 .....</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Median Age at Death for South Dakota Residents for the Leading Causes of Death, 2005 .....</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>South Dakota Resident Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL) Before Age 75 for the Leading Causes of Death, 2005.....</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Age-Adjusted Years of Potential Life Lost (YPLL) Before Age 75 for the Leading Causes of Death by Race, 2005 .....</b>	<b>55</b>

**INDUCED ABORTION**

<b>12</b>	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Ethnicity of Patient, 2005 .....</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Fee Collected for Abortion, 2001-2005.....</b>	<b>69</b>

**LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)**



<b>Figure</b>		<b>Page</b>
14	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by the Number of Patient's Children Who are Now Living, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>70</b>
15	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Previous Spontaneous Abortions, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>70</b>
16	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Previous Induced Abortions, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>71</b>
17	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Month of Abortion, 2005 .....</b>	<b>72</b>
18	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Number of Weeks Since Last Normal Menses Began, 2005 .....</b>	<b>72</b>
19	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Approximate Gestational Age, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>73</b>
20	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Weight of Fetus, 2005 .....</b>	<b>73</b>
21	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Procedure Used, 2005 .....</b>	<b>74</b>
22	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Type of Anesthetic Used, 2005 .....</b>	<b>75</b>
23	<b>Induced Abortions Occurring in South Dakota by Physician's Specialty, 2005 .....</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE</b>		
24	<b>Marriages Occurring in South Dakota and United States, 1976-2005 .....</b>	<b>82</b>
25	<b>Brides and Grooms by Age Group for Marriages Occurring in South Dakota, 2005 .....</b>	<b>83</b>
26	<b>Divorces Occurring in South Dakota and United States, 1976-2005 .....</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>COMMUNICABLE DISEASE</b>		
27	<b>South Dakota Immunization Rates, Children 19-35 Months, 1999-2005 ..</b>	<b>94</b>
28	<b>Acute Hepatitis B in South Dakota, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>94</b>
29	<b>Hepatitis A in South Dakota, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>95</b>
30	<b>Chlamydia in South Dakota, 2001-2005 .....</b>	<b>95</b>

#### **LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)**

<b>Figure</b>		<b>Page</b>
31	Chlamydia Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2005 .....	96
32	Gonorrhea in South Dakota, 2001-2005 .....	96
33	Gonorrhea Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2005 .....	96
34	Genital Herpes in South Dakota, 2001-2005 .....	97
35	Genital Herpes Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2005 .....	97
36	HIV/AIDS in South Dakota, 2001-2005 .....	98
37	HIV/AIDS by Race or Ethnic Group, South Dakota, 1985-2005 .....	99
38	Tuberculosis in South Dakota, 2001-2005 .....	99
39	Latent Tuberculosis Infection (Positive Skin Tests) in South Dakota, 2001-2005 .....	100
40	Campylobacteriosis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2005 .....	101
41	Salmonellosis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2005 .....	101
42	Shigellosis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2005 .....	102
43	<i>E. coli</i> O157:H7 Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2005 .....	103
44	Giardiasis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2005 .....	104
45	Cryptosporidiosis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2005 .....	104
46	Pertussis Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2005 .....	105
47	Pertussis Cases Reported in South Dakota, 1950-2005 .....	105
48	Age Group of Pertussis Cases, South Dakota, 2005 .....	106
49	Influenza A and B Cases* and Percent Rapid Antigen Positive .....	107
50	2001-2006 Influenza Season, South Dakota .....	107
51	Pneumonia and Influenza Mortality by Month and Influenza Season ....	108
52	Animal Rabies in South Dakota, 2005 .....	109
53	Rabid Animals in South Dakota, 1990-2005 .....	109
54	1990-2005 South Dakota Animal Rabies Detections .....	109
55	Confirmed Positive Cases of Animal Rabies In SD by Year, 1970-2005 ...	110
56	West Nile Human Deaths/Cases, United States, 2005 .....	112
57	Human West Nile Disease Incidence Rates by County, South Dakota, 2005 .....	112